

**Table 6. U.S. refiner motor gasoline prices by grade and sales type**  
dollars per gallon excluding taxes

| Year month  | Regular                |            |                  |        |        |         | Midgrade               |            |                  |        |       |         |
|-------------|------------------------|------------|------------------|--------|--------|---------|------------------------|------------|------------------|--------|-------|---------|
|             | Sales to end users     |            | Sales for resale |        |        |         | Sales to end users     |            | Sales for resale |        |       |         |
|             | Through retail outlets | Average[a] | DTW              | Rack   | Bulk   | Average | Through retail outlets | Average[a] | DTW              | Rack   | Bulk  | Average |
| 1985        | 0.925                  | 0.917      | -                | -      | -      | 0.843   | -                      | -          | -                | -      | -     | -       |
| 1986        | 0.624                  | 0.616      | -                | -      | -      | 0.522   | -                      | -          | -                | -      | -     | -       |
| 1987        | 0.659                  | 0.650      | -                | -      | -      | 0.569   | -                      | -          | -                | -      | -     | -       |
| 1988        | 0.649                  | 0.641      | -                | -      | -      | 0.548   | -                      | -          | -                | -      | -     | -       |
| 1989        | 0.720                  | 0.714      | -                | -      | -      | 0.618   | 0.796                  | 0.793      | -                | -      | -     | 0.686   |
| 1990        | 0.853                  | 0.849      | -                | -      | -      | 0.758   | 0.923                  | 0.921      | -                | -      | -     | 0.814   |
| 1991        | 0.764                  | 0.761      | -                | -      | -      | 0.672   | 0.847                  | 0.843      | -                | -      | -     | 0.733   |
| 1992        | 0.746                  | 0.743      | -                | -      | -      | 0.645   | 0.831                  | 0.827      | -                | -      | -     | 0.708   |
| 1993        | 0.716                  | 0.712      | -                | -      | -      | 0.593   | 0.810                  | 0.805      | -                | -      | -     | 0.660   |
| 1994        | 0.695                  | 0.689      | 0.646            | 0.547  | 0.502  | 0.566   | 0.791                  | 0.785      | 0.704            | 0.584  | NA    | 0.638   |
| 1995        | 0.723                  | 0.717      | 0.682            | 0.576  | 0.534  | 0.593   | 0.813                  | 0.808      | 0.737            | 0.619  | NA    | 0.670   |
| 1996        | 0.812                  | 0.807      | 0.770            | 0.672  | 0.622  | 0.685   | 0.901                  | 0.896      | 0.824            | 0.709  | NA    | 0.759   |
| 1997        | 0.803                  | 0.798      | 0.764            | 0.656  | 0.615  | 0.673   | 0.898                  | 0.895      | 0.822            | 0.694  | 0.711 | 0.749   |
| 1998        | 0.634                  | 0.630      | 0.596            | 0.481  | 0.449  | 0.499   | 0.731                  | 0.728      | 0.655            | 0.521  | NA    | 0.576   |
| 1999        | 0.747                  | 0.742      | 0.730            | 0.605  | 0.542  | 0.620   | 0.838                  | 0.835      | 0.784            | 0.639  | NA    | 0.696   |
| 2000        | 1.077                  | 1.073      | 1.042            | 0.927  | 0.873  | 0.942   | 1.171                  | 1.168      | 1.099            | 0.960  | -     | 1.013   |
| 2001        | 1                      | 0.997      | 0.977            | 0.848  | 0.786  | 0.865   | 1.103                  | 1.10       | 1.042            | 0.888  | -     | 0.945   |
| 2002        | 0.915                  | 0.912      | 0.886            | 0.801  | 0.735  | 0.806   | 1.013                  | 1.010      | 0.968            | 0.839  | -     | 0.885   |
| 2003        | 1.127                  | 1.123      | 1.134            | 0.965  | 0.888  | 0.981   | 1.222                  | 1.218      | 1.196            | 1.004  | -     | 1.061   |
| 2004        | 1.407                  | 1.404      | 1.414            | 1.257  | 1.182  | 1.269   | 1.503                  | 1.499      | 1.469            | 1.296  | -     | 1.340   |
| 2005        | 1.805                  | 1.802      | 1.765            | 1.653  | 1.568  | 1.654   | 1.896                  | 1.893      | 1.821            | 1.681  | -     | 1.708   |
| 2006        | 2.102                  | 2.099      | 2.082            | 1.944  | 1.866  | 1.950   | 2.216                  | 2.213      | 2.157            | 1.987  | -     | 2.016   |
| 2007        | 2.318                  | 2.315      | 2.278            | 2.161  | 2.074  | 2.161   | 2.440                  | 2.438      | 2.351            | 2.226  | -     | 2.245   |
| 2008        | 2.752                  | 2.748      | 2.702            | 2.558  | 2.525  | 2.570   | 2.880                  | 2.879      | 2.775            | 2.588  | -     | 2.610   |
| 2009        | 1.860                  | 1.856      | 1.866            | 1.744  | 1.668  | 1.747   | 1.998                  | 1.997      | 1.957            | 1.762  | -     | 1.784   |
| 2010        | 2.275                  | 2.270      | 2.261            | 2.144  | 2.073  | 2.146   | 2.416                  | 2.416      | 2.357            | 2.168  | -     | 2.185   |
| 2011        | 3.028                  | 3.021      | 2.961            | 2.846  | 2.762  | 2.847   | 3.165                  | 3.165      | 3.057            | 2.880  | -     | 2.893   |
| 2012        | 3.132                  | 3.118      | 3.086            | 2.892  | 2.836  | 2.904   | 3.291                  | 3.290      | 3.194            | 2.906  | -     | 2.925   |
| 2013        | 3.029                  | 3.010      | 2.907            | 2.769  | 2.747  | 2.779   | 3.200                  | 3.199      | 3.038            | 2.862  | -     | 2.876   |
| 2014        | 2.832                  | 2.811      | 2.767            | 2.574  | 2.520  | 2.584   | 3.031                  | 3.030      | 2.903            | 2.716  | -     | 2.738   |
| 2015        | 1.939                  | 1.938      | 2.105            | 1.654  | 1.604  | 1.681   | 2.225                  | 2.224      | 2.252            | 1.824  | -     | 1.872   |
| <b>2016</b> |                        |            |                  |        |        |         |                        |            |                  |        |       |         |
| January     | 1.426                  | 1.426      | 1.648            | 1.101  | 1.148  | 1.142   | 1.760                  | 1.759      | 1.794            | 1.257  | -     | 1.321   |
| February    | 1.257                  | 1.256      | 1.351            | 0.977  | 0.985  | 1.003   | 1.555                  | 1.554      | 1.499            | 1.118  | -     | 1.165   |
| March       | 1.487                  | 1.485      | 1.638            | 1.273  | 1.198  | 1.291   | 1.745                  | 1.744      | 1.808            | 1.441  | -     | 1.486   |
| April       | 1.658                  | 1.656      | 1.757            | 1.412  | 1.336  | 1.431   | 1.927                  | 1.926      | 1.886            | 1.574  | -     | 1.612   |
| May         | 1.806                  | 1.806      | 1.805            | 1.559  | 1.455  | 1.568   | 2.047                  | 2.046      | 1.928            | 1.716  | -     | 1.741   |
| June        | 1.901                  | 1.900      | 1.866            | 1.585  | 1.513  | 1.598   | 2.123                  | 2.121      | 1.996            | 1.749  | -     | 1.776   |
| July        | 1.729                  | 1.729      | 1.781            | 1.421  | 1.411  | 1.444   | 2.025                  | 2.024      | 1.893            | 1.592  | -     | 1.627   |
| August      | 1.687                  | 1.687      | 1.643            | 1.458  | 1.390  | 1.465   | 1.945                  | 1.944      | 1.781            | 1.619  | -     | 1.637   |
| September   | 1.716                  | 1.716      | 1.759            | 1.449  | 1.438  | 1.469   | 1.996                  | 1.995      | 1.895            | 1.617  | -     | 1.650   |
| October     | 1.748                  | 1.748      | 1.791            | 1.505  | 1.478  | 1.523   | 2.027                  | 2.027      | 1.935            | 1.676  | -     | 1.706   |
| November    | 1.685                  | 1.684      | 1.673            | 1.361  | 1.393  | 1.384   | 1.987                  | 1.985      | 1.797            | 1.521  | -     | 1.552   |
| December    | 1.784                  | 1.783      | 1.687            | 1.541  | 1.473  | 1.547   | 2.032                  | 2.031      | 1.831            | 1.685  | -     | 1.702   |
| <b>2016</b> | 1.661                  | 1.660      | 1.701            | 1.392  | 1.354  | 1.410   | 1.935                  | 1.934      | 1.839            | 1.552  | -     | 1.586   |
| <b>2017</b> |                        |            |                  |        |        |         |                        |            |                  |        |       |         |
| January     | 1.831                  | 1.830      | 1.822            | 1.571  | 1.583  | 1.588   | 2.112                  | 2.111      | 1.950            | 1.730  | -     | 1.757   |
| February    | 1.785                  | 1.785      | 1.897            | 1.560  | 1.567  | 1.583   | 2.103                  | 2.101      | 2.056            | 1.729  | -     | 1.769   |
| March       | 1.826                  | 1.826      | 1.964            | 1.562  | 1.563  | 1.590   | 2.146                  | 2.144      | 2.105            | 1.735  | -     | 1.780   |
| April       | 1.925                  | 1.924      | 2.002            | 1.660  | 1.616  | 1.680   | 2.210                  | 2.206      | 2.148            | 1.831  | -     | 1.868   |
| May         | 1.886                  | 1.885      | 2.005            | 1.596  | 1.557  | 1.620   | 2.194                  | 2.192      | 2.143            | 1.774  | -     | 1.815   |
| June        | 1.829                  | 1.828      | 1.920            | 1.500  | 1.506  | 1.528   | 2.143                  | 2.142      | 2.033            | 1.677  | -     | 1.715   |
| July        | 1.795                  | 1.794      | 1.869            | 1.557  | 1.518  | 1.576   | 2.090                  | 2.089      | 2.009            | 1.727  | -     | 1.757   |
| August      | 1.879                  | 1.877      | 1.962            | 1.648  | 1.608  | 1.666   | 2.175                  | 2.173      | 2.105            | 1.822  | -     | 1.852   |
| September   | 2.082                  | 2.080      | 2.094            | 1.763  | 1.707  | 1.781   | 2.386                  | 2.382      | 2.200            | 1.948  | -     | 1.977   |
| October     | 1.970                  | 1.968      | 1.979            | 1.670  | 1.660  | 1.689   | 2.270                  | 2.268      | 2.112            | 1.835  | -     | 1.868   |
| November    | 2.054                  | 2.052      | 2.037            | 1.748  | 1.761  | 1.767   | 2.345                  | 2.342      | 2.170            | 1.905  | -     | 1.935   |
| December    | 1.964                  | R1.963     | 1.931            | R1.662 | R1.710 | 1.683   | 2.258                  | 2.256      | 2.067            | R1.813 | -     | R1.844  |
| <b>2017</b> | 1.903                  | 1.902      | 1.957            | 1.625  | 1.622  | 1.647   | 2.202                  | 2.200      | 2.090            | 1.791  | -     | 1.826   |
| <b>2018</b> |                        |            |                  |        |        |         |                        |            |                  |        |       |         |
| January     | 2.039                  | 2.037      | 2.066            | 1.791  | 1.806  | 1.810   | 2.331                  | 2.329      | 2.227            | 1.953  | -     | 1.986   |

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 6. U.S. refiner motor gasoline prices by grade and sales type (cont.)**

dollars per gallon excluding taxes

| Year month  | Premium                |            |                  |        |        |         | All grades             |            |                  |        |        |         |
|-------------|------------------------|------------|------------------|--------|--------|---------|------------------------|------------|------------------|--------|--------|---------|
|             | Sales to end users     |            | Sales for resale |        |        |         | Sales to end users     |            | Sales for resale |        |        |         |
|             | Through retail outlets | Average[a] | DTW              | Rack   | Bulk   | Average | Through retail outlets | Average[a] | DTW              | Rack   | Bulk   | Average |
| 1985        | 1.030                  | 1.023      | -                | -      | -      | 0.922   | 0.921                  | 0.912      | -                | -      | -      | 0.835   |
| 1986        | 0.748                  | 0.737      | -                | -      | -      | 0.610   | 0.632                  | 0.624      | -                | -      | -      | 0.531   |
| 1987        | 0.790                  | 0.784      | -                | -      | -      | 0.671   | 0.678                  | 0.669      | -                | -      | -      | 0.589   |
| 1988        | 0.794                  | 0.788      | -                | -      | -      | 0.672   | 0.681                  | 0.673      | -                | -      | -      | 0.577   |
| 1989        | 0.874                  | 0.868      | -                | -      | -      | 0.749   | 0.763                  | 0.756      | -                | -      | -      | 0.654   |
| 1990        | 0.990                  | 0.985      | -                | -      | -      | 0.874   | 0.888                  | 0.883      | -                | -      | -      | 0.786   |
| 1991        | 0.912                  | 0.907      | -                | -      | -      | 0.792   | 0.80                   | 0.797      | -                | -      | -      | 0.699   |
| 1992        | 0.920                  | 0.914      | -                | -      | -      | 0.774   | 0.792                  | 0.787      | -                | -      | -      | 0.677   |
| 1993        | 0.896                  | 0.889      | -                | -      | -      | 0.722   | 0.765                  | 0.759      | -                | -      | -      | 0.626   |
| 1994        | 0.873                  | 0.865      | 0.787            | 0.640  | 0.556  | 0.695   | 0.744                  | 0.738      | 0.693            | 0.567  | 0.509  | 0.599   |
| 1995        | 0.897                  | 0.890      | 0.822            | 0.673  | 0.583  | 0.722   | 0.771                  | 0.765      | 0.729            | 0.598  | 0.540  | 0.626   |
| 1996        | 0.979                  | 0.972      | 0.897            | 0.762  | 0.669  | 0.803   | 0.853                  | 0.847      | 0.809            | 0.690  | 0.627  | 0.713   |
| 1997        | 0.979                  | 0.973      | 0.895            | 0.749  | 0.658  | 0.792   | 0.844                  | 0.839      | 0.803            | 0.674  | 0.620  | 0.70    |
| 1998        | 0.811                  | 0.805      | 0.726            | 0.573  | 0.489  | 0.617   | 0.678                  | 0.673      | 0.636            | 0.50   | 0.454  | 0.526   |
| 1999        | 0.912                  | 0.906      | 0.851            | 0.687  | 0.585  | 0.726   | 0.785                  | 0.781      | 0.765            | 0.621  | 0.549  | 0.645   |
| 2000        | 1.250                  | 1.242      | 1.174            | 1.017  | 0.927  | 1.055   | 1.111                  | 1.106      | 1.074            | 0.940  | 0.879  | 0.963   |
| 2001        | 1.181                  | 1.175      | 1.112            | 0.936  | 0.830  | 0.980   | 1.035                  | 1.032      | 1.009            | 0.862  | 0.791  | 0.886   |
| 2002        | 1.094                  | 1.088      | 1.030            | 0.899  | 0.80   | 0.928   | 0.949                  | 0.947      | 0.922            | 0.816  | 0.741  | 0.828   |
| 2003        | 1.312                  | 1.305      | 1.269            | 1.064  | 0.955  | 1.113   | 1.160                  | 1.156      | 1.164            | 0.978  | 0.893  | 1.002   |
| 2004        | 1.603                  | 1.596      | 1.553            | 1.361  | 1.274  | 1.408   | 1.439                  | 1.435      | 1.442            | 1.270  | 1.187  | 1.288   |
| 2005        | 2                      | 1.992      | 1.901            | 1.760  | 1.696  | 1.789   | 1.833                  | 1.829      | 1.791            | 1.664  | 1.576  | 1.670   |
| 2006        | 2.326                  | 2.320      | 2.231            | 2.093  | 1.988  | 2.117   | 2.131                  | 2.128      | 2.110            | 1.959  | 1.873  | 1.969   |
| 2007        | 2.558                  | 2.552      | 2.460            | 2.339  | 2.209  | 2.357   | 2.349                  | 2.345      | 2.311            | 2.180  | 2.080  | 2.182   |
| 2008        | 2.971                  | 2.965      | 2.846            | 2.718  | 2.689  | 2.746   | 2.778                  | 2.775      | 2.726            | 2.572  | 2.532  | 2.586   |
| 2009        | 2.128                  | 2.122      | 2.059            | 1.941  | 1.816  | 1.958   | 1.892                  | 1.888      | 1.899            | 1.761  | 1.675  | 1.767   |
| 2010        | 2.543                  | 2.536      | 2.446            | 2.334  | 2.187  | 2.346   | 2.306                  | 2.301      | 2.293            | 2.162  | 2.078  | 2.165   |
| 2011        | 3.291                  | 3.283      | 3.139            | 3.047  | 2.873  | 3.049   | 3.058                  | 3.050      | 2.990            | 2.864  | 2.769  | 2.867   |
| 2012        | 3.413                  | 3.400      | 3.273            | 3.149  | 3.102  | 3.163   | 3.168                  | 3.154      | 3.117            | 2.916  | 2.861  | 2.929   |
| 2013        | 3.320                  | 3.307      | 3.108            | 3.076  | 3.010  | 3.075   | 3.068                  | 3.049      | 2.942            | 2.801  | 2.774  | 2.812   |
| 2014        | 3.152                  | 3.138      | 2.941            | 2.878  | 2.783  | 2.880   | 2.876                  | 2.855      | 2.800            | 2.606  | 2.548  | 2.618   |
| 2015        | 2.392                  | 2.386      | 2.312            | 2.035  | 1.845  | 2.061   | 2.006                  | 2.003      | 2.148            | 1.696  | 1.627  | 1.726   |
| <b>2016</b> |                        |            |                  |        |        |         |                        |            |                  |        |        |         |
| January     | 1.963                  | 1.958      | 1.873            | 1.473  | 1.309  | 1.519   | 1.506                  | 1.505      | 1.696            | 1.143  | 1.164  | 1.187   |
| February    | 1.760                  | 1.757      | 1.578            | 1.322  | 1.140  | 1.346   | 1.333                  | 1.332      | 1.402            | 1.016  | 1.005  | 1.046   |
| March       | 1.938                  | 1.935      | 1.892            | 1.633  | 1.421  | 1.656   | 1.554                  | 1.552      | 1.694            | 1.314  | 1.218  | 1.335   |
| April       | 2.121                  | 2.119      | 1.999            | 1.779  | 1.526  | 1.788   | 1.727                  | 1.725      | 1.809            | 1.454  | 1.366  | 1.476   |
| May         | 2.242                  | 2.240      | 2.043            | 1.928  | 1.658  | 1.925   | 1.871                  | 1.869      | 1.857            | 1.602  | 1.479  | 1.613   |
| June        | 2.319                  | 2.316      | 2.109            | 1.956  | 1.753  | 1.962   | 1.962                  | 1.961      | 1.919            | 1.628  | 1.540  | 1.643   |
| July        | 2.225                  | 2.223      | 2.005            | 1.788  | 1.576  | 1.801   | 1.804                  | 1.804      | 1.831            | 1.467  | 1.428  | 1.490   |
| August      | 2.143                  | 2.141      | 1.878            | 1.813  | 1.575  | 1.810   | 1.755                  | 1.754      | 1.696            | 1.501  | 1.404  | 1.508   |
| September   | 2.192                  | 2.189      | 1.999            | 1.827  | 1.592  | 1.836   | 1.789                  | 1.788      | 1.813            | 1.493  | 1.454  | 1.514   |
| October     | 2.237                  | 2.234      | 2.036            | 1.884  | 1.669  | 1.892   | 1.819                  | 1.819      | 1.846            | 1.548  | 1.501  | 1.568   |
| November    | 2.199                  | 2.196      | 1.903            | 1.729  | 1.539  | 1.744   | 1.760                  | 1.759      | 1.724            | 1.403  | 1.406  | 1.427   |
| December    | 2.242                  | 2.240      | 1.937            | 1.871  | 1.615  | 1.861   | 1.850                  | 1.849      | 1.743            | 1.578  | 1.492  | 1.585   |
| 2016        | 2.134                  | 2.132      | 1.939            | 1.757  | 1.535  | 1.767   | 1.731                  | 1.730      | 1.754            | 1.434  | 1.374  | 1.454   |
| <b>2017</b> |                        |            |                  |        |        |         |                        |            |                  |        |        |         |
| January     | 2.323                  | 2.320      | 2.065            | 1.908  | 1.761  | 1.922   | 1.902                  | 1.900      | 1.876            | 1.607  | 1.601  | 1.627   |
| February    | 2.322                  | 2.318      | 2.162            | 1.908  | 1.793  | 1.940   | 1.863                  | 1.862      | 1.956            | 1.598  | 1.584  | 1.625   |
| March       | 2.365                  | 2.362      | 2.213            | 1.921  | 1.756  | 1.953   | 1.905                  | 1.904      | 2.019            | 1.602  | 1.589  | 1.634   |
| April       | 2.423                  | 2.421      | 2.249            | 2.015  | 1.821  | 2.036   | 1.998                  | 1.997      | 2.058            | 1.701  | 1.636  | 1.723   |
| May         | 2.411                  | 2.408      | 2.257            | 1.963  | 1.777  | 1.994   | 1.964                  | 1.963      | 2.062            | 1.639  | 1.578  | 1.668   |
| June        | 2.361                  | 2.358      | 2.149            | 1.860  | 1.730  | 1.892   | 1.908                  | 1.906      | 1.971            | 1.543  | 1.533  | 1.574   |
| July        | 2.304                  | 2.300      | 2.116            | 1.912  | 1.757  | 1.934   | 1.872                  | 1.871      | 1.925            | 1.599  | 1.544  | 1.621   |
| August      | 2.387                  | 2.382      | 2.216            | 2.008  | 1.845  | 2.028   | 1.954                  | 1.952      | 2.019            | 1.691  | 1.633  | 1.711   |
| September   | 2.593                  | 2.589      | 2.335            | 2.129  | 2.038  | 2.152   | 2.157                  | 2.154      | 2.147            | 1.805  | 1.737  | 1.826   |
| October     | 2.479                  | 2.475      | 2.225            | 2.009  | 1.862  | 2.031   | 2.044                  | 2.042      | 2.034            | 1.708  | 1.681  | 1.730   |
| November    | 2.558                  | 2.554      | 2.285            | 2.070  | 1.902  | 2.086   | 2.125                  | 2.122      | 2.091            | 1.784  | 1.778  | 1.806   |
| December    | 2.474                  | R2.470     | 2.167            | R1.976 | R1.819 | R1.990  | 2.036                  | 2.034      | 1.984            | R1.697 | R1.724 | 1.720   |
| 2017        | 2.416                  | 2.413      | 2.204            | 1.973  | 1.825  | 1.997   | 1.978                  | 1.976      | 2.013            | 1.665  | 1.644  | 1.689   |
| <b>2018</b> |                        |            |                  |        |        |         |                        |            |                  |        |        |         |
| January     | 2.553                  | 2.548      | 2.328            | 2.114  | 1.991  | 2.136   | 2.111                  | 2.108      | 2.125            | 1.827  | 1.826  | 1.849   |

NA = Not available.

- = No data reported.

R = Revised data.

[a] Includes sales through retail outlets as well as all direct sales to end users that were not made through company-operated retail outlets, e.g., sales to agricultural customers, commercial sales, and industrial sales.

Notes: - Motor gasoline averages and totals prior to October 1993 include leaded gasoline. Includes sales through retail outlets as well as all direct sales to end users that were not made through company-operated retail outlets, e.g., sales to agricultural customers, commercial sales, and industrial sales. - Data for the 4th quarter of 1993 were derived from two separate survey systems. The DTW, Rack, and Bulk components were derived from the revised EIA-782 survey system, while the End-Use and Average Resale categories were derived from the predecessor EIA-782 survey system. Therefore, the DTW, Rack, and Bulk components are not consistent with the Average Resale category. Beginning January 1994, all data are from the revised EIA-782 survey system and are consistent. - Values shown for the current month are preliminary. Values shown for previous months may be revised. Data through 2017 are final.

Sources: U.S. Energy Information Administration Form EIA-782A, "Refiners'/Gas Plant Operators' Monthly Petroleum Product Sales Report."